# The reformation of the land administration system in Sweden

Dennis Lindén Land Registration Division

Lantmäteriet - the Swedish Mapping, Cadastral and Land Registration Authority



### **Background**

1227 – Oldest document about land transfer



1628 - Establishment of mapping



1974 - The Land Data Bank Legislation



#### **Background**

2006 - New strategy for a National Infrastructure for geodata in Sweden



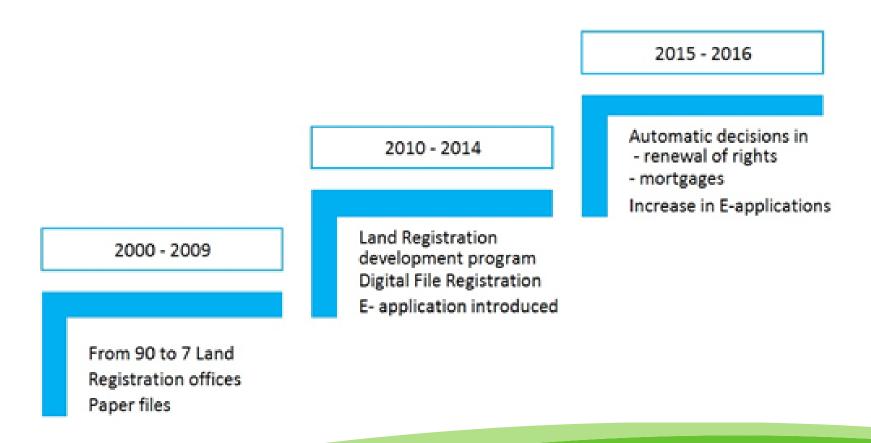
2010 - 2014 Land Registration development program

2016 - Sweden ranked 11th globally in the Registering property part of the Doing business survey





### Timeline of important developments in the Swedish Land Registration

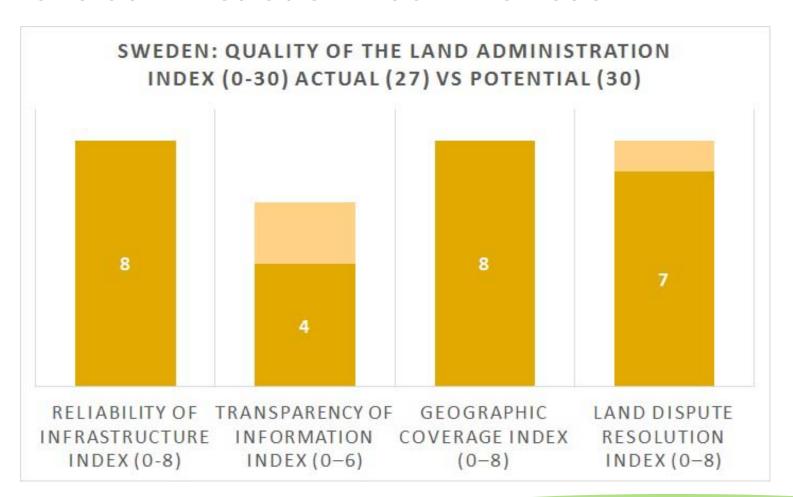


### **Economic facts and figures about Swedish Land 2015**

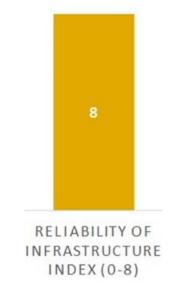
		US\$ million
Taxation	Taxation assessed real property value	885 000
	Yearly transaction tax on titles & mortgage	1 260
The market	Total market value of real property	1 180 000
	Total value of mortgages	546 000
Comparisons	Swedish GNP	485 000
	Swedish national state budget	102 000



#### Land administration index in Sweden



## Registering Property – reliability of infrastructure



Titles and deeds are kept in a computerized format

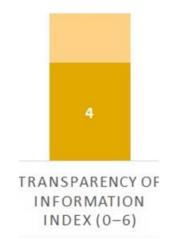
#### Electronic databases for:

- Mortgages: the register contains 12,5 million mortgages
- Boundaries and cadastral information: 3,5 million land plots
- The same identification number for properties in all registers:
  - immovable property,
  - cadastral and
  - mapping



## Registering Property – transparency of information

840 000 cases – or 3 400 per day - were handled 2015



#### Freely accessible:

- Information on land ownership
- Maps of land plots <a href="https://kso.etjanster.lantmateriet.se/#">https://kso.etjanster.lantmateriet.se/#</a>

#### Publicly available:

- Service time (updated on a weekly basis)
   www.lantmateriet.se/en/Real-Property/Change-owner/Handlaggningstid-for-Inskrivningsarenden/
- Documents required to complete property transaction <a href="https://www.lantmateriet.se/en/Real-Property/Change-owner/">www.lantmateriet.se/en/Real-Property/Change-owner/</a>
- Fee schedule for any property transaction <u>www.lantmateriet.se/en/Real-Property/Change-owner/Stampelskatt-och-avgifter/</u>

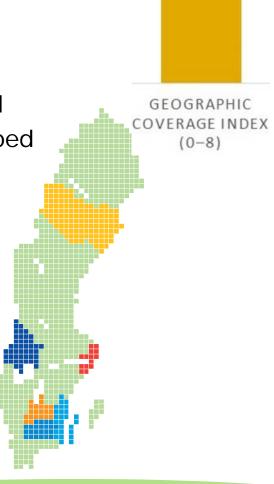


### Registering Property – geographic coverage

100 % of all land plots are formally registrered

100 % of all privately held land plots are mapped

3,5 million land plots in total in Sweden
61 000 in the city of Stockholm



### Registering Property – Land dispute resolution

- All property transactions are registered in the property registry – this is required by law
- The system of immovable property registration is subjected to a state guarantee
- Parties are compensated if erroneous information is incurred in a property transaction
- The legal system requires a legality-control of the documents necessary for a property transaction
- 1 200 land disputes were filed in Stockholm in 2014
   700 land dispute cases pending earlier than 2014



### Important for improving Land Administration in Sweden

- Framework of land and real property laws
   that regulate the rights promoting transparency and trust.
- Effective Public Institutions responsible for effective and processes in Land administration.
- Information systems that delivers quality information. Transparency and easy accessible systems are vital.



# Further digital cooperation between authorites - Swedish e-delegation

