#### Sunstainable Real Estate Markets Policy Framework and Necessary Reforms



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# Real Estate market in the Netherlands What support Kadaster provides?

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## Structure of presentation

- Real estate market between 2000-2016
- How to defeat the crisis
- Trends that influence the market
- Real estate market: role of Kadaster



# What happened in the past years

- Price levels of houses
- Mortgage interest rates
- Number of transactions



### Price trends of real estate

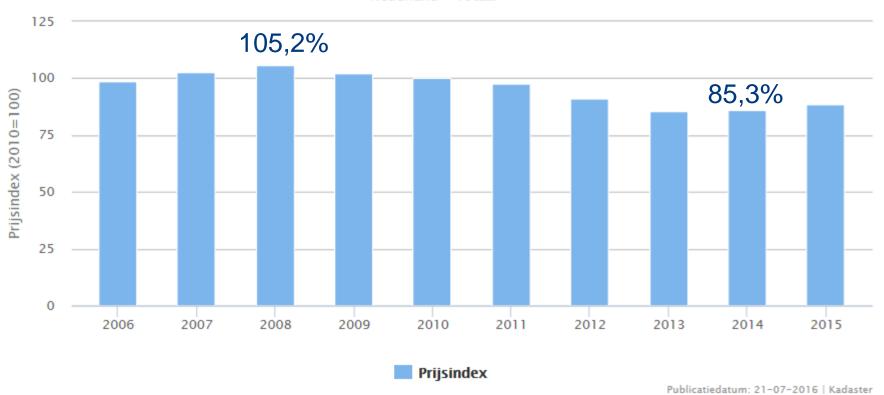


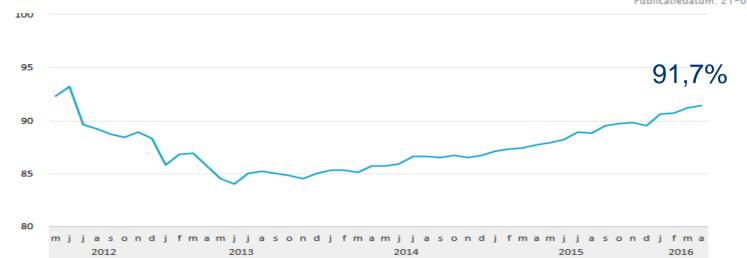


#### Prijsindex Bestaande Koopwoningen (PBK)







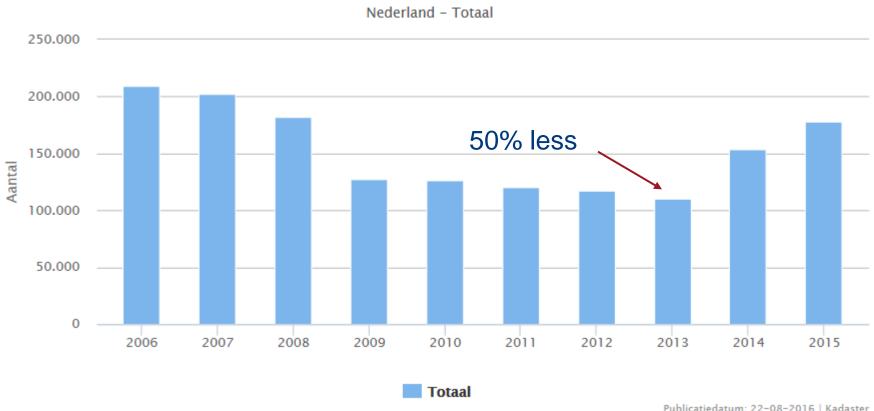




### Number of transactions 2006-2015





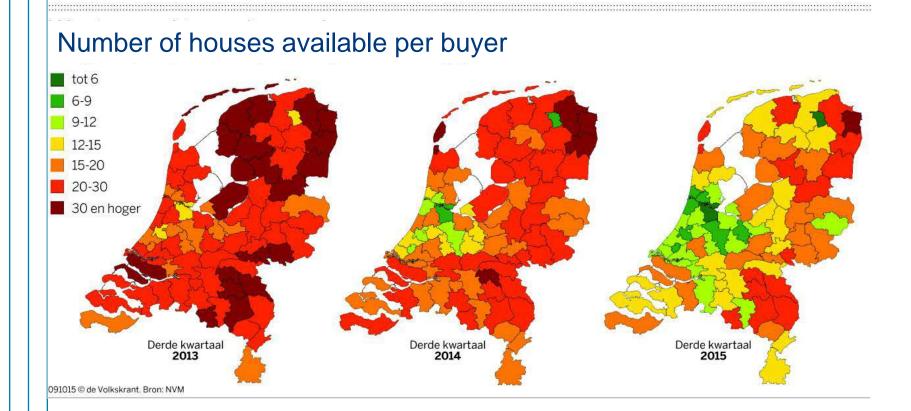


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NB: huge impact on income of Kadaster



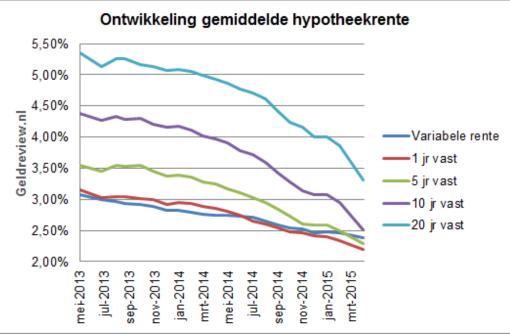
# The real estate market: availability of houses





Market analysis: what are trends

Interest rates



Rent of house (index)



### General observations

#### Since 1982:

- •Income double and two-income family 20% → 60%.
- •Interest for mortgage loans 12% → 1 %
- Consumers trust changing: high in 1990, 1999 en 2007 low in 1993, 2009



### The crisis

- A real estate market crisis period 2009-2013
- Lack of trust! → Frozen market
- Vicious circle less sellings, lower prices, even less selling, etc
- buy not a new house before you sell your old one

Initially stimulating measures failed: trust was blocking



### Present situation

- Many loans are higher than collateral
- People have difficulties to pay the interest
- Important rules and regulations to stimulate the market
  - Lowered transaction tax 6%→2%
  - State guarantee in case a mortgagor gets in trouble
- House rents much higher than price levels → people are "forced" to buy
- NB: quite an unexpected recovery of the market

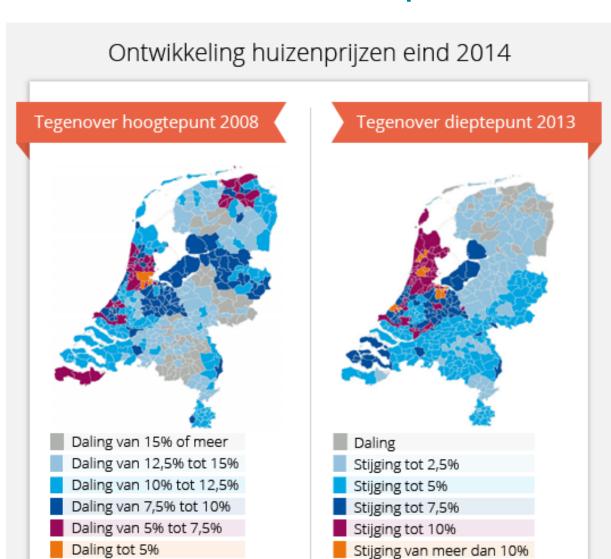


### What are the trends

- Internet is supporting the real estate market (and not only realtors)
- New providers of mortgages
  - Foreign investors (not necessarily banks)
  - Crowd mortgages
- Low or even lower interest rate also due to EU-policy
- House prices up but large regional differences
- Continued good behaviour of mortgage lender
  - But many families are still in financial trouble



# Huge regional difference in house prices



Brondata: Calcasa

# Trends: Gouvernement policy

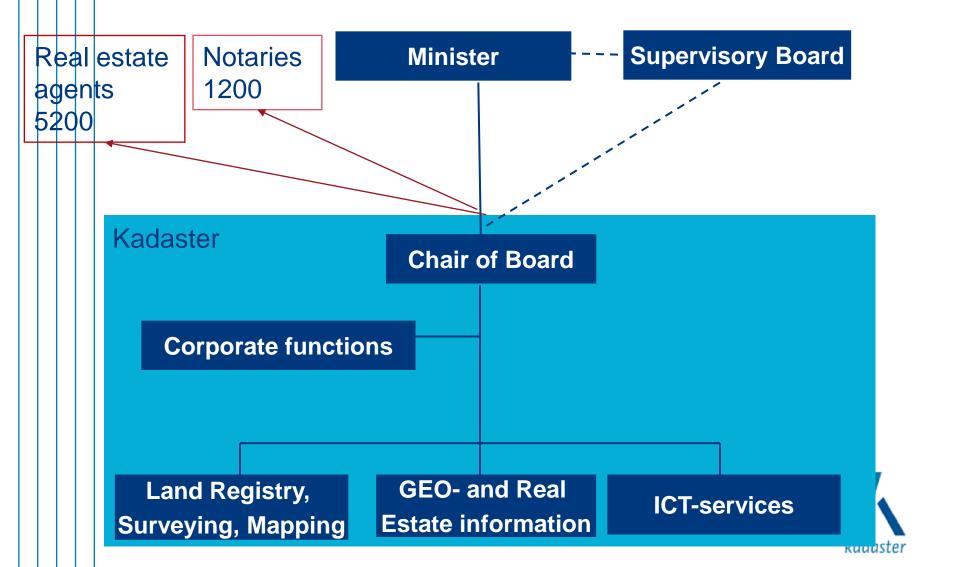
Basically: mortgage loan with lower risks!

- gradual reduction of mortgage loan-to-values ratio;
- encourage full amortization of mortgages;
- promote the use of family savings for home purchases;
- more competition
  - Easier for foreign investors to enter the NL mortgage market.
- •improved funding in the mortgage market.
  - These investors can either supply new mortgages directly to consumers or invest in mortgages through so-called Residential Mortgage Backed Securities or covered bonds.

Role of Kadaster



# Organisation Kadaster



## Role of Kadaster (1-2)

- Security of tenure
  - Excellent base register of deeds/titles/restrictions
  - Accurate surveying of plots and cadastral maps
  - Relevant data: tax value, sales price, mortgage data (bank, amount, rate, etc)
- General service
  - Good, cheap and fast support in transactions RE
  - Collecting statistical information (incl sales price)
  - Maintaining price index (scientific approach)



## Role of Kadaster (2-2)

- Information supply
  - Online information: extracts of ownership, mortgage, object (22 million/year)
  - 150 different information products, websites, statistics, graphics, etc
  - Online property report → crucial for banks



Grootte: 3 a 2 ca WONEN Het Heihuis 15 3452 NA VLEUTEN VLEUTEN E 4004 gedeeltelijk kadastraal object LOCATIEGEGEVENS ONTLEE Ontleend aan: ATG 75251 d.d. 14-9-2011 KWALITATIEVE VERBINTENIS HYP4 54142/176 d.d. 27-2-2008 Gerechtiad De heer Erik Helena Arnoldus Elisabeth Smulder 3452 NA VLEUTEN TERNEUZEN BURGERLIJKE STAAT ONGEHUWD

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