Rail Baltica in Estonia - a Challenging Land Acquisition Project

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SUMMARY

Rail Baltica is a new high speed railway from Warsaw to Helsinki. In Estonia the length is 213 km with approximately 650 private parcels to acquire in total 1359 ha. The government has decided to make a new Act on Acquisition of Immovables in Public Interest (2018) with different options for land acquisition:

- 1) acquisition of the immovable;
- 2) acquisition of the immovable by way of expedited procedure;
- 3) exchange of the immovable; or
- 4) land consolidation.

This paper will describe the experiences so far:

- 1) Which steps are taken during the preparation of the railway trace.
- 2) In which way participation of the landowners and the users has worked out.
- 3) Were the preferred solutions of the landowners by preparing the railway plans equal to the experiences during the negotiations.
- 4) What is the reasons why landowners did not choose for land

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consolidation.