Your World, Our World: Resilient Environment and Sustainable Resource Management for All

## Land Administration in the Africa Region.

An overview of World Bank financed projects and approaches for capacity development and collaboration.

May 22, 2024 / Regional Capacity Development Networks – Collaboration Forum 1

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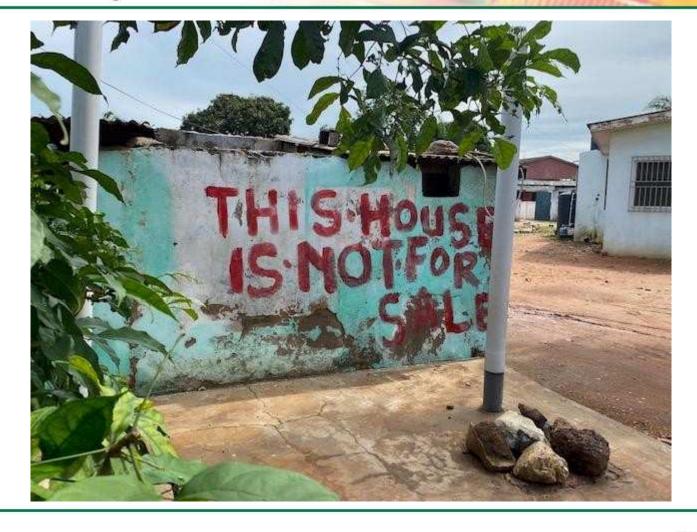








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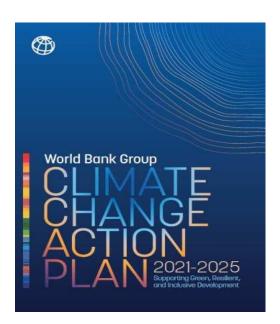




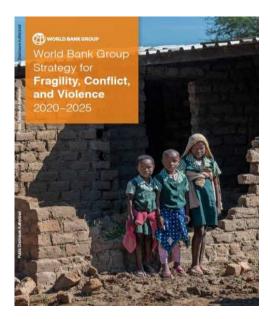
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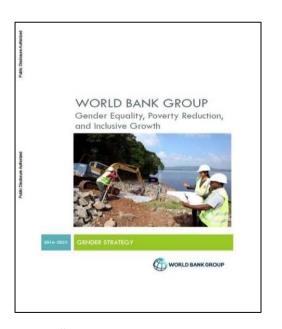
### Land Administration/secure tenure is a World Bank Priority



"We will support transformative ...investments in five key systems: energy; agriculture, food, water, and land; cities; transport: and manufacturing"



"65% of today's conflicts have a significant land dimension"



"[...] rural women face specific barriers[...], including in land ownership and tenure security"











People First

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### Land is key to address key development challenges



Unsustainable Resource Use



Fragility



Gender Inequality



Climate Change **Vulnerability** 



Poor Infrastructure

**Land Administration** 

















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Old data





Outdated technology/insufficient capacity





**Neglect of institutions, overlapping mandates** 





#### **Outdated laws**

- 1. THE CROWN LANDS ORDINANCE NO. 19 OF 1960
- 2. TRANSFER OF DEFENCE LANDS ORDINANCE NO. 8 OF 1961
- 3. AN ACT TO AMEND THE CROWN LANDS ORDINANCE NO. 37 OF 1961















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#### **Investment Projects, Program For Results,** Components

- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Cabo Verde
- Cameroon
- Cote d'Ivoire
- Ethiopia
- Gambia
- Ghana
- Kenya

- Liberia
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mozambique
- Nigeria
- Senegal
- Sierra Leone
- Tanzania
- Uganda

#### **Policy Lending**

- Ghana
- Liberia
- Sierra Leone

#### **Technical Assistance**

- evaluations



→ Approximately US\$1 billion in investments in land administration in Africa















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What does the World Bank finance: The need for capacity



Legal/institutional reforms and business process re-engineering



Surveying equipment, geodetic networks







**Land Use planning** 



**Digitization, LIS, spatial** data infrastructure, and services



Low-cost first-time registration of land rights



**Property valuation and** taxation tools

















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#### Capacity building – the importance of collaboration

#### Sierra Leone

- VGGT Working Group
- Intl. university: In-country courses
- Curriculum development 2 local universities & training of trainers
- BA/MA degrees abroad
- New land laws of 2022 +more
- Strategies for new Lands Commission
- CORS network
- LMIS
- Systematic land registration

#### Liberia

- LLA/Donor/CSO coordination group
- World Bank / Lantmäteriet/ USAID Collaboration
- LLA MoU with RCMRD
- 400+ people trained
- Urban Planning course & GIS Lab at University of Liberia
- LLA Institutional Review & development of internal processes
- Office renovations, scanning Center, county land offices, ...
- Customary land registration pilots

#### The Gambia

- Collaboration with GIZ/NELGA on curriculum development
- Holistic capacity needs assessment & capacity building plan (government, private sector, CSOs, customary leaders, academia, ...)
- 1<sup>st</sup> National Land Policy institutional and legal reforms expected















and Sustainable 19-24 May Resource Management Accra, Ghana for All

Reflections: Capacity building – more than trainings and degrees

### **Human Capacities**

- A mix of in-/out-of-country programs mix of technical trainings & BA/MA degrees
- Retention strategies— create incentive structures for civil servants with high education and low salaries
- Local universities need to be capacitated tandem arrangements
- Not only land think procurement, financial management, HR management, ...







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Reflections: Capacity building – more than trainings and degrees

### **Institutional Capacities**

- Leadership is key
- Civil works & equipment requires immediate use case and on-the-job training
- Collaboration across institutions and with customary institutions requires dialogue
- Revenue retention strategies what can you do with \$100k/year as a land authority?
- Strong institutions → better service delivery and increased demand → increased income







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Reflections: Capacity building – more than trainings and degrees

### **Societal capacities**

- Collaboration between donors / governments / CSOs / academia / private sector / customary leaders = fundamental for policy dialogue, awareness raising, etc.
- Political support is everything









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## THANK YOU











