

# Regulations, Risks, and Property Values: A Zonal Classification Approach

Jean-Yves Bourguignon (France)

**Key words:** Valuation

## SUMMARY

Natural or technological risks, regulations or lack thereof impact on property values. We will explore support measures, the impact of regulations on property values. We introduce a simple classification for understanding natural risk zones regulations and how they affect development and building projects: Red = all building or development is prohibited; Blue = simple requirements are requested for building or development projects; White = basic requirements because of the vicinity of a risk; Purple = awaiting improvement or infrastructure work; Black = there has already been a disaster or there is now a certain and proven risk = the property must be evacuated with or without compensation. We will then discuss the impact of this classification on value. We will also explore the potential of taxes for financing the black zone.

---

Regulations, Risks, and Property Values: A Zonal Classification Approach (13908)  
Jean-Yves Bourguignon (France)

FIG Congress 2026  
The Future We Want - The SDGs and Beyond  
Cape Town, South Africa, 24–29 May 2026